

Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	<u>Term 4</u>	<u>Term 5</u>	<u>Term 6</u>
Autumn term 1	Autumn term 2	Spring term 1	Spring term 2	Summer term 1	Summer term 2
Phase 2	Phase 3	Phase 3	Phase 3 mastery	Phase 4	Phase 4 mastery
s, a, t, p	j, v, w, x	ow, oi, ear, air	ai, ee, igh, oa	CVCC and CCVC words with	CVCC words with adja
i, n, m, d	y, z, zz, qu	ure, er	oo, ar, or, ur	adjacent consonants containing	consonants contain
g, o, c, k	ch, sh, th, ng		ow, oi, ear, air	graphemes in phase 2	graphemes taught in p
ck, e, u, r	ai, ee, igh, oa	Phase 3 mastery	ure, er		
h, b, f, ff	oo, ar, or, ur	j, v, w, x		-ed ending with no change to	Blending of polysyllabi
I, II, ss		y, z, zz, qu	CEW (revisit)	the root word	and CCVC
	-ing ending with no change to	ch, sh, th, ng	was	-ing endings with no change to	Blending of CCVCC w
CEW (read)	the root word		you	the root word	Blending of CCVCC a
the		CEW (read)	they		polysyllabic CCVCC w
to	CEW (read)	are	all	CEW (read)	Blending of CCCVCC w
into	me	my	are	said	
no	we	her	my	have	CEW (revisit)
I	be		her	like	Said
go	he	CEW (revisit)		so	have
	she	me		do	like
	was	we		some	SO
	you	be		come	do
	they	he		were	some
	all	she		there	come
				little	were
	CEW (write)			one	there
	the			when	little
	into			out	one
	go			what	when
	to				out
	l l			CEW (write)	what
	no			he	
				she	
				we	
				me	
				be	
				was	
				you	
				they	
				all	
				are	
				my	
				her	

Phase 2

Phase 1 should continue to be taught alongside phase 2 for as long as the children need it.

A rapid start in Reception is essential to ensure that all children have sufficient time to be taught all the phonemes in this phase and then to have time to practice and master their application of these, in both reading and writing

Children will know that words are constructed from phonemes and that phonemes are represented by graphemes.

The purpose of this phase is to teach all 19 letters and to move the children on from oral blending and segmentation to blending and segmenting with letters.

By the end of the phase many children should be able to read some VC and CVC words and to spell them either by using magnetic letters or by writing the letters on paper or on whiteboards.

During this phase the children will be introduced to reading two syllable words and simple captions. They will also learn to read some common exception words.

Phase 3

Children entering Phase 3 will know around 19 letters/sounds and they will be able to blend phonemes to read VC words and segment VC words to spell.

Whilst many children will be able to read and spell CVC words, they all should be able to blend and segment CVC words orally.

The purpose of Phase 3 is to teach another 25 graphemes, most of them comprising two letters (e.g., oa) so that by the end of this phase the children will be able to represent each of about 42 phonemes by a grapheme.

The children continue to practice CVC blending and segmentation in this phase and will apply their knowledge of blending and segmenting to reading and spelling simple two syllable words and captions.

Children will also learn letter names during this phase, learn to read some more common exception words and to begin to learn to spell some of these words.

Phase 3 mastery gives children the opportunity to develop a deep understanding and competence in the phase. Revisiting GPCs taught in this phase and asking children to retrieve previously taught knowledge will support their retention of sounds and common exception words.

Phase 3 mastery also further builds the children's understanding, allows teachers to address any common misconceptions and further develops children's fluency and automaticity when using these sounds.

Phase 4

Children entering phase 4 will be able to represent each of the 42 phonemes by a grapheme and be able to blend phones to read CVC words and segment CVC words for spelling.

They will have some experience in reading simple two syllable words and captions.

They will know letter names and be able to read and spell some common exception words.

The purpose of this phase is to consolidate children's knowledge of graphemes in. reading and spelling words containing adjacent consonants and polysyllabic words.

Year 1 Phonics Long Term Plan (Unlocking Letters and Sounds)

Term 1	Term 2	Term 3	Term 4	<u>Term 5</u>	Term 6
Autumn term 1	Autumn term 2	Spring term 1	Spring term 2	Summer term 1	Summer term 2
Phase 4 (revision, plus Y1 NC	Phase 5 a)	Phase 5 a) (mastery, plus Y1 NC	Phase 5 b)	Phase 5 c)	Phase 5 c)
requirements)	ay, ou, ie, ea	requirements)	alternative pronunciations	alternative pronunciations /ch/,	alternative pronunciations
Revise phase 4	oy, ir, ue	ay, ou, ue, ph,	a, e,	/j/, /m/,	/oo/, /ai/, /ee/,
Adding -s and -es as a plural for	aw. wh, ph, ew	aw, wh, ph, ew, -wh	I, o, u,	/n/, /r/, /s/,	/ee/,
nouns	ew, oe, au, ey, zh	ew, oe, au, ey,- tch	ow, ie, ea, er,	/s/, /z/, /u/, /i/,	/igh/, /oa/,
Adding -s and -es as a third	a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e	a-e, e-e, i-e, o-e, u-e, -ve	ou, y,	/i/, /ear/, /er/,	/oa/, /(y)oo/,
person singular marker for verbs	u-e	u-e	y, ch, c, g, ey,	/ar/, /air/, /or/,	/(y)oo/, /oo/,
Blending of words where -s and -	Days of the week			/or/, /ur/,	/sh/
es are added		CEW (revisit read)	CEW (read)		
Adding the suffix -ed to verbs	CEW (read)	Oh	Water	CEW (write)	CEW (write)
Adding the suffix -er to verbs to	oh	their	where	Oh	Called
change them to a noun	their	people	who	their	asked
Adding the suffices -ed and -er	people	Mr	again	people	
to verbs	Mr	Mrs	thought	Mr	
Adding the suffix -er to	Mrs	looked	through	Mrs	
adjectives	looked	called	mouse	looked	
Adding the suffix -est	called	asked	work		
Adding the prefix un- to verbs	asked		many		
Adding the prefix un- to		CEW (revisit write)	laughed		
adjectives	CEW (write)	said	because		
Words with contractions	Said	so	Different		
	so	have	any		
	have	like	eyes		
	like	some	friends		
	some	come	once		
	come	were	please		
	were	there			
	there		CEW (write)		
			little		
			one		
			do		
			when		
			what		
			out		

Phase 4

Children entering phase 4 will be able to represent each of the 42 phonemes by a grapheme and be able to blend phonemes to read CVC words and segment CVC words for spelling.

They will have some experience in reading simple two syllable words and captions.

They will know letter names and be able to read and spell some common exception words.

The purpose of this phase is to consolidate children's knowledge of graphemes in. reading and spelling words containing adjacent consonants and polysyllabic words.

Phase 5

Children entering phase 5 will know how to read and spell words containing adjacent consonants. They will also know how to read and spell some polysyllabic words.

The purpose of this phase is to teach further graphemes and phonemes for reading and spelling, and to extend the children's knowledge of the phonetic code. This includes alternative pronunciations of graphemes that have already been met and alternative spellings for phonemes.

The children will be taught the appropriate grapheme choice to represent phonemes and will begin to build word-specific knowledge of the spellings of words.

Year 2 Phonics Long Term Plan (Unlocking Letters and Sounds) / Spelling long term plan

Term 1	Term 2	Term 3 No-Nonsense Spelling	Term 4 - No-Nonsense Spelling	Term 5 - No-Nonsense Spelling	Term 6 - No-Nonsense Spelling
Autumn term 1	Autumn term 2				
Phase 5a) (spelling recap)	Phase 5c) (mastery)				
Phase 5b) (mastery)	Alternative spellings				
Spellings: alternative graphemes	/ch/, /j/, /m/, /n/, /r/,				
oi/oy, ow/ou, ur/er, er/ir,	/s/, /z/, /u/, /ee/, /i/, /ear/,				
or/aw/au, ai/ay/a-e	/ar/, /air/, /or/, /ur/, /oo/,				
ee/ea/e-e/ey, igh/ie/i-e,	/ai/, /ee/, /igh/, /oa/, /(y)oo/,				
oa/oe/o-e, oo/ew/ue/u-e(oo),	/oo/, /sh/,				
ew/ue/u-e(you)					
	CEW (revisit read)				
Reading alternative graphemes	All common exception words				
a, e, i					
o, u, ow, ie					
ea, ou, y, ch					
y, ch, c, g, ey					
CEW (revisit read)					
All common exception words					
Phase 5					
Children entering phase 5 will know how to read and spell words					
containing adjacent consonants. They will also know how to read					
and spell some polysyllabic words.					
The purpose of this phase is to teach further graphemes and					
phonemes for reading and spelling, and to extend the children's					
knowledge of the phonetic code. This includes alternative					
pronunciations of graphemes that have already been met and					
alternative spellings for phonemes.					
The children will be taught the appropriate grapheme choice to					
The children will be taught the appropriate grapheme choice to represent phonemes and will begin to build word-specific knowledge					
of the spellings of words.					